

Appendix C: Sources

This appendix lists the survey sources for estimates of the gender gap by country and religious group for each of the four measures of religious commitment, as well as the data on beliefs, that are examined in this report. Surveys used in the report include Pew Research Center's [Sub-Saharan Africa Survey](#) (SSAS), [Global Survey of Islam](#) (GSI), [Latin America Survey](#) (LAS), [Religion in Israel Survey](#) (RIS) [Muslim Americans Survey](#) (MAS), [Asian Americans Survey](#) (AAS), [Jewish Americans Survey](#) (JAS), the [2014 Religious Landscape Study](#) (RLS), the spring [2011](#), [2013](#) and [2015](#) Global Attitudes surveys (GA2011, GA2013, GA2015). Due to data limitations, it was necessary to use different sources for different measures of religious commitment. Data on the gender composition of atheist populations in Chapter 1 comes from the 2014 Religious Landscape Study in the United States, the 2013 Latin America Survey in Uruguay and the spring 2015 survey of global attitudes for the other six countries.

For some of the labor force and regression analysis in Chapter 7, the report uses only the Center's spring surveys of global attitudes to ensure that questions about labor force participation and other social characteristics were measured consistently across countries. This means that the size or significance of the gender gap in some countries on a given measure may be different in the regression analysis compared with chapters in which a different data source was used.

Legend for Pew Research Center surveys: **SSAS** (Sub-Saharan Africa Survey), **GSI** (Global Survey of Islam), **LAS** (Latin America Survey), **RIS** (Religion in Israel Survey), **MAS** (Muslim Americans Survey), **AAS** (Asian Americans Survey), **JAS** (Jewish Americans Survey), **RLS** (the 2014 Religious Landscape Study), **GA2011**, **GA2013**, **GA2015** (the spring 2011, 2013 and 2015 surveys of global attitudes)

Country	Religion	Weekly Attendance	Daily Prayer	Importance of Religion	Belief in Heaven	Belief in Hell	Beliefs in Angels
Afghanistan	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI			GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI			GSI
Albania	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Algeria	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Argentina	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Australia	Total Population	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
	Unaffiliated	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
Azerbaijan	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Bangladesh	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Bolivia	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Christian	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Botswana	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Brazil	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Burkina Faso	Total Population		GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian		GA2015	GA2015			
	Muslim		GA2015	GA2015			
Cameroon	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Canada	Total Population	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
	Unaffiliated	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			

Country	Religion	Weekly Attendance	Daily Prayer	Importance of Religion	Belief in Heaven	Belief in Hell	Beliefs in Angels
Chad	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Chile	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
China	Total Population	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
	Buddhist	GA2013					
	Unaffiliated	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
Colombia	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Costa Rica	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Czech Republic	Total Population	GA2013	GA2013	GA2013			
	Unaffiliated	GA2013	GA2013	GA2013			
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Djibouti	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Dominican Republic	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Ecuador	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Egypt	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
El Salvador	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Ethiopia	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
France	Total Population	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Unaffiliated		GA2015	GA2015			
Germany	Total Population	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Unaffiliated	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
Ghana	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Ghana	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS

Country	Religion	Weekly Attendance	Daily Prayer	Importance of Religion	Belief in Heaven	Belief in Hell	Beliefs in Angels
Greece	Total Population	GA2013	GA2013	GA2013			
	Christian	GA2013	GA2013	GA2013			
Guatemala	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Guinea-Bissau	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Honduras	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
India	Total Population	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Hindu	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
Indonesia	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Iran	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Iraq	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Israel	Total Population	RIS	RIS	RIS			
	Jewish	RIS	RIS	RIS			
Italy	Total Population	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
Japan	Total Population	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Buddhist		GA2015	GA2015			
	Unaffiliated	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
Jordan	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Kazakhstan	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Christian	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Kenya	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Kosovo	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Kyrgyzstan	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Lebanon	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Lebanon	Christian	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI

Country	Religion	Weekly Attendance	Daily Prayer	Importance of Religion	Belief in Heaven	Belief in Hell	Beliefs in Angels
Liberia	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Lithuania	Total Population	GA2011	GA2011	GA2011			
	Christian	GA2011	GA2011	GA2011			
Malaysia	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Buddhist	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Mali	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Mexico	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Morocco	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Mozambique	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Nicaragua	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Niger	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Nigeria	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Pakistan	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Palestinian territories	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Panama	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Paraguay	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Peru	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Philippines	Total Population	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
Poland	Total Population	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
Poland	Christian	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
Puerto Rico	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS

Country	Religion	Weekly Attendance	Daily Prayer	Importance of Religion	Belief in Heaven	Belief in Hell	Beliefs in Angels
Russia	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Christian	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Rwanda	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Senegal	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
South Africa	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
South Korea	Total Population	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
	Unaffiliated	GA2013	GA2015	GA2015			
Spain	Total Population	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Unaffiliated	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
Tajikistan	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Tanzania	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Thailand	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Tunisia	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Turkey	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Uganda	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Muslim	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
Ukraine	Total Population	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
United Kingdom	Total Population	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Christian	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
	Unaffiliated	GA2011	GA2015	GA2015			
United States	Total Population	RLS	RLS	RLS	RLS	RLS	
	Buddhist	AAS	AAS	AAS	AAS	AAS	AAS
United States	Christian	RLS	RLS	RLS	RLS	RLS	
	Hindu	AAS	AAS	AAS	AAS	AAS	AAS
	Jewish	JAS	RLS	JAS	RLS	RLS	

Country	Religion	Weekly Attendance	Daily Prayer	Importance of Religion	Belief in Heaven	Belief in Hell	Beliefs in Angels
	Muslim	MAS	MAS	MAS			MAS
	Unaffiliated	RLS	RLS	RLS	RLS	RLS	
Uruguay	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Unaffiliated	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Uzbekistan	Total Population	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
	Muslim	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI	GSI
Venezuela	Total Population	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
	Christian	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS	LAS
Vietnam	Total Population		GA2015	GA2015			
	Unaffiliated		GA2015	GA2015			
Zambia	Total Population	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS
	Christian	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS	SSAS