ASK ALL:
Q.39  Next, is your overall opinion of [INSERT NAME; RANDOMIZE] very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? How about [NEXT NAME]? [IF NECESSARY: Just in general, is your overall opinion of [NAME] very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?] [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN “NEVER HEARD OF” AND “CAN’T RATE.”]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th></th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th></th>
<th>(Vol.)</th>
<th>Never heard of</th>
<th>(Vol.)</th>
<th>Can’t rate/ref.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Very</td>
<td>Mostly</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Very</td>
<td>Mostly</td>
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<tr>
<td>a. Pope Francis</td>
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<td>49</td>
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<td>April 2008 (Benedict XVI)</td>
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<td>39</td>
<td>17</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>18</td>
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<td>12</td>
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<td>July 2005 (Benedict XVI)</td>
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<td>May 1990 (John Paul II)</td>
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<td>May 1987 (John Paul II)</td>
<td>76</td>
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<td>48</td>
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<td>9</td>
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</table>

QUESTIONS 39b-39c, 40-44 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

NO QUESTION A1
READ ALL:
As you may know, Pope Francis has been pope for nearly five years now...

ASK ALL:
Q.A2  Do you think Pope Francis represents a major change in direction for the Catholic Church, or don’t you think so? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS “DON’T KNOW” OR THAT THEY HAVE NO OPINION, RECORD AS “9” AND DO NOT PROBE FURTHER]

ASK IF “MAJOR CHANGE” (Q.A2=1):
Q.A3  And do you see this as [READ AND RANDOMIZE: mainly a change for the better [OR] mainly a change for the worse]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jan. 10-15</th>
<th>May 5-June 7</th>
<th>Feb. 14-23</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2014</td>
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<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Yes, represents a major change in direction</td>
<td>56</td>
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<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Mainly a change for the better [OR]</td>
<td>48</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Mainly a change for the worse</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Neither (VOL.)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>No, don’t think so</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Don’t know/refused (VOL.)</td>
<td>26</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
ASK IF CATHOLIC (RELIG=2) [N=316]:

Q.A4  Just in your own view, what is the single most significant thing Pope Francis has done as pope?

[OPEN-END. RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE. PROBE ONCE IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS “DON’T KNOW.” IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD IN ORDER OF MENTION]

NOTE: RESULTS DO NOT SUM TO 100% BECAUSE MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE PERMITTED.

Jan. 10-15
2018

25  NET General positive actions as pope
   9  Setting a good Christian example/being humble/a “pope for the people”
   6  Traveling to many countries/global outreach
   3  Promoting peace
   3  Uniting everyone/more accepting of other religions
   3  Other positive actions/“done good things”
   1  Other mentions of how he is, not what he’s done

20  Addressing social/political issues
   8  Focus on helping poor/addressing poverty, social injustice
   7  More accepting toward gays and lesbians, homosexuality
   2  Addressing care for environment, global climate change
   2  Standing up for children/addressing sex abuse scandal
   2  More welcoming toward divorce and remarriage
   1  Addressing immigration and refugee issues

20  Addressing church issues
   9  Opening up the Church/being more accepting/becoming more modern
   5  Uniting Catholic community/encouraging communication and dialogue
   1  Spreading the faith
   1  Reforming Vatican/addressing bureaucracy and hierarchy
   2  Other changes in Church tradition (e.g. changing prayers)
   2  Other religious (e.g. miracles, canonization, inspiring more belief and believers)

4  Negative or neutral actions
   Becoming too involved in politics or in things that don’t concern the Church
   1  Becoming too liberal/alienating conservative Catholics
   <1  Being narrow-minded in views/derogatory toward those who don’t share his views
   <1  Opposing traditional Catholic moral values
   2  Other neutral or negative actions

3  Unclear

29  Don’t know/refused¹

QUESTIONS 45, 49-50, 53-56 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

NO QUESTIONS A5, 45j-m, 46-48, 51-52

¹ For all questions filtered on Catholics, the “don’t know/refused” category includes one respondent who was backcoded into the Catholic category during data cleaning, and therefore did not receive any of the questions intended only for Catholics.
READ IF CATHOLIC (RELIG=2):
Now we have a few questions about Pope Francis.

ASK IF CATHOLIC (RELIG=2) [N=316]:
Q.J22 As I read some phrases, please tell me whether you think each one describes Pope Francis. First, [INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMIZE, BUT ALWAYS ASK ITEM a or b FIRST]. Does this describe Pope Francis, or not? Next, [INSERT NEXT ITEM]. [REPEAT IF NECESSARY: Does this describe Pope Francis, or not?]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Yes, describes Pope Francis</th>
<th>No, does not describe Pope Francis</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
<th>(VOL.)</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>a. Humble</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>57</td>
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<td>Jan. 10-15, 2018</td>
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<td>May 5-June 7, 2015</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>59</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Compassionate</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 10-15, 2018</td>
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<td>May 5-June 7, 2015</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>59</td>
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</table>

NO ITEM c

d. Too liberal
Jan. 10-15, 2018 | 34 | 59 | 7 | 52 |
May 5-June 7, 2015 | 19 | 70 | 10 | 59 |

e. Naïve
Jan. 10-15, 2018 | 24 | 67 | 9 | 55 |
May 5-June 7, 2015 | 24 | 67 | 9 | 55 |

ASK IF CATHOLIC (RELIG=2) [N=316]:
Q.J29 How would you rate the job the pope is doing in [INSERT; RANDOMIZE]? Is he doing an excellent, good, only fair, or a poor job? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [READ AS NECESSARY: Is the pope doing an excellent, good, only fair, or a poor job [REPEAT ITEM]?]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Excellent</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Only fair</th>
<th>Poor</th>
<th>(VOL.)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Spreading the Catholic faith</td>
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<td>39</td>
<td>20</td>
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<td>May 5-June 7, 2015</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>Feb. 14-23, 2014</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
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</table>

b. Addressing the sex abuse scandal in the Catholic Church
Jan. 10-15, 2018 | 13 | 33 | 27 | 19 | 8 | 7 |
May 5-June 7, 2015 | 19 | 36 | 22 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
Feb. 14-23, 2014 | 18 | 36 | 24 | 15 | 8 | 10 |

NO ITEM c-d
Q.J29 CONTINUED...

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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jan. 10-15, 2018</td>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>Only fair</td>
<td>Poor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>27</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>21</td>
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<td>May 5-June 7, 2015</td>
<td>33</td>
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<td>Feb. 14-23, 2014</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>14</td>
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NO ITEM f-i

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<th></th>
<th>Appointing new bishops and cardinals</th>
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<td>18</td>
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RANDOMIZE Q.A6-Q.A6b BLOCK AND Q.A7-Q.A7b BLOCK
ASK IF CATHOLIC (RELIG=2) [N=316]:

Q.A6 How much, if anything, do you think Pope Francis has done to make the Catholic Church more accepting of homosexuality [READ]?

Jan. 10-15 2018
33 A lot
41 A little [OR]
16 Nothing at all
0 He’s made the Church less accepting (VOL.)
10 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
ASK IF CATHOLIC (RELIG=2) [N=316]:
Q.A6 How much, if anything, do you think Pope Francis has done to make the Catholic Church more accepting of homosexuality [READ]?

ASK IF A LOT OR A LITTLE IN Q.A6 (Q.A6=1,2):
Q.A6a And would you personally like to see Pope Francis do MORE to make the Catholic Church accepting of homosexuality, do LESS, or has he done about the right amount?

ASK IF NOTHING AT ALL OR LESS ACCEPTING IN Q.A6 (Q.A6=3,4):
Q.A6b And would you personally like to see Pope Francis do MORE to make the Catholic Church accepting of homosexuality, or not?

Jan. 10-15 2018
33 A lot
12 Would like to see him do more
2 Would like to see him do less
17 He has done about the right amount
1 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
41 A little [OR]
21 Would like to see him do more
5 Would like to see him do less
13 He has done about the right amount
3 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
16 NET Nothing at all/He’s made the Church less accepting (VOL.)
5 Yes, would like to see him do more
10 No, would not like to see him do more
1 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
10 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)

RANDOMIZE Q.A6-Q.A6b BLOCK AND Q.A7-Q.A7b BLOCK
ASK IF CATHOLIC (RELIG=2) [N=316]:
Q.A7 How much, if anything, do you think Pope Francis has done to make the Catholic Church more accepting of divorce and remarriage [READ]?

Jan. 10-15 2018
26 A lot
43 A little [OR]
17 Nothing at all
0 He’s made the Church less accepting (VOL.)
14 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
ASK IF CATHOLIC (RELIG=2) [N=316]:
Q.A7  How much, if anything, do you think Pope Francis has done to make the Catholic Church more accepting of divorce and remarriage? [READ]

ASK IF A LOT OR A LITTLE IN Q.A7 (Q.A7=1,2):
Q.A7a  And would you personally like to see Pope Francis do MORE to make the Catholic Church accepting of divorce and remarriage, do LESS, or has he done about the right amount?

ASK IF NOTHING AT ALL OR LESS ACCEPTING IN Q.A7 (Q.A7=3,4):
Q.A7b  And would you personally like to see Pope Francis do MORE to make the Catholic Church accepting of divorce and remarriage, or not?

Jan. 10-15
2018
26    A lot
10    Would like to see him do more
<1    Would like to see him do less
15    He has done about the right amount
1     Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
43    A little [OR]
20    Would like to see him do more
3     Would like to see him do less
19    He has done about the right amount
2     Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
17    NET Nothing at all/He's made the Church less accepting (VOL.)
7     Yes, would like to see him do more
8     No, would not like to see him do more
1     Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
14    Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF CATHOLIC (RELIG=2) [N=316]:
Q.A8  How much do the priests at your parish support Pope Francis? Would you say they are very supportive, somewhat supportive, not too supportive or not at all supportive of Pope Francis?

Jan. 10-15
2018
55    Very supportive
23    Somewhat supportive
2     Not too supportive
<1    Not at all supportive
6     Do not attend church (VOL.)
13    Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)

QUESTIONS 72-73, 80-82, 90 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

NO QUESTIONS 57-71, 74-79, 83-89