Now we have a few questions about things you may have learned about in school.

**ASK ALL:**

**THOLKNOW2**  When did the Holocaust happen? Between...¹

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Range</th>
<th>Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1930 and 1950</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1890 and 1910</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1910 and 1930</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950 and 1970</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ASK ALL:**

**THOLKNOW3**  In total, about how many Jews were killed in the Holocaust?²

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated Number of Jews Killed</th>
<th>Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Approximately 6 million</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 1 million</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approximately 3 million</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 12 million</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ASK ALL:**

**THOLKNOW4**  What were Nazi-created ghettos?

[Randomize 1-4, “Not sure” always appears last]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parts of a city or a town where Jews were forced to live</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Places where Jews were killed in gas chambers</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Factories where Nazis forced their political opponents to work</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing developments for poor Nazis</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not sure</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Response options in the survey questionnaire appeared in chronological order.

² Response options in the survey questionnaire appeared in numerical order, from smallest to largest.
ASK ALL: HOLKNOW5 Which of the following statements best describes how Adolf Hitler became chancellor of Germany? [RANDOMIZE 1-4, “NOT SURE” ALWAYS APPEARS LAST]

Mar 29-Apr 14

2019

33 By a democratic political process (Correct)
67 NET Incorrect/not sure/no answer
30 By violently overthrowing the German government
3 By hereditary succession
1 By agreements with neighboring countries
31 Not sure
1 No answer