



## Social Hostilities Index (cont.)

Chad			
Serbia	▲		
Kazakhstan			
Mauritania			
Sudan			
Armenia	▼		
Canada			
Gambia			
Ghana			
Liberia			
Malawi	▲		
Rwanda			
Samoa			
Argentina			
Italy	▼		
Nicaragua			
Romania	▼		
Azerbaijan			
Bahrain			
Burundi			
United States	▼		
Venezuela			
Iran	▼		
Norway			
Sweden	▼		
Zimbabwe			
Czech Republic			
Guinea-Bissau			
Belize			
Fiji			
Gabon			
Guatemala			
Iceland			
Luxembourg			
Ivory Coast			
Madagascar			
Qatar	▼		
Slovenia			
Solomon Islands			
Timor-Leste			
Kuwait			
Liechtenstein			
Malta			
Senegal			
Togo			
Trinidad and Tobago	▼		
Uruguay	▼		
Zambia	▼		
Cambodia			
Chile			
Marshall Islands			
Angola			
China			
Lithuania			
Comoros			
Croatia			
Federated States of Micronesia			
Montenegro			
Bhutan			
Djibouti	▼		
Estonia			
Eswatini			
Hong Kong			
Mauritius			
Oman			
Western Sahara			
Ecuador			
Republic of the Congo			
Taiwan			
Tonga			
Costa Rica			
Cuba			
Latvia			
Peru			
Barbados			
Eritrea			
Jamaica			
Japan			
Portugal			
St. Kitts and Nevis			
St. Lucia			
St. Vincent and the Grenadines			
Albania			
Andorra			
Antigua and Barbuda			
Bahamas			
Botswana			
Cape Verde			
Dominica			
Dominican Republic			
Equatorial Guinea			
Grenada			
Guyana			
Lesotho			
Macao			
Monaco			
Namibia			
Nauru			
Palau			
Panama			
San Marino			
Seychelles			
Suriname			
Vanuatu			
<b>Low</b>			
<b>SCORES 0 TO 1.4</b>			
Belarus			
Brunei	▼		
Sao Tome and Principe	▲		
Kiribati			
Mongolia			
Singapore			
South Sudan	▼		
Turkmenistan			
Tuvalu			
United Arab Emirates			

**NORTH KOREA:** The sources used for this study clearly indicate that the government of North Korea is among the most repressive in the world with respect to religion as well as other civil liberties. But because North Korean society is effectively closed to outsiders, the sources are unable to provide the kind of specific and timely information that Pew Research Center coded in this quantitative study. Therefore, the report does not include a score for North Korea on either index.

**YEMEN:** Starting with data covering 2016, researchers changed the way they coded social hostilities in Yemen. See the Methodology for more details.

Note: Myanmar is also called Burma. Eswatini was formerly known as Swaziland.