### Appendix B: Social Hostilities Index

The following table shows all 198 countries and territories in descending order of their scores on Pew Research Center’s index of social hostilities involving religion as of the end of 2019. The Center has not attached numerical rankings to the countries because there are numerous tied scores and the differences between the scores of countries that are close to each other on this table are not necessarily meaningful.

#### Very High
**SCORES 7.2 AND HIGHER**
- India
- Nigeria
- Pakistan
- Sri Lanka
- Syria
- Iraq
- Libya
- Israel

#### High
**SCORES 3.6 TO 7.1**
- Somalia
- Mali
- Bangladesh
- Egypt
- Kenya
- Central African Republic
- Ethiopia
- Germany
- Afghanistan
- Burkina Faso
- United Kingdom
- Palestinian territories
- Yemen
- South Korea
- Algeria
- Philippines
- Cameroon

#### Moderate
**SCORES 1.5 TO 3.5**
- Indonesia
- Ukraine
- Brazil
- Tunisia
- Mexico
- Russia
- Moldova
- Spain
- Thailand
- Turkey
- Bulgaria
- Belgium
- Lebanon
- Malaysia
- Tajikistan
- Denmark
- Jordan
- Niger

#### Democratic Rep. of the Congo
- Finland
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Nepal
- North Macedonia
- Vietnam
- Bolivia
- Maldives
- Slovakia
- South Africa
- Uzbekistan
- Sierra Leone
- Tanzania
- El Salvador
- Guinea
- Myanmar
- Papua New Guinea
- Benin
- Colombia
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Honduras
- Saudi Arabia
- Australia
- Morocco
- Kyrgyzstan
- Laos
- Mozambique
- Paraguay
- Austria

▲ Denotes an increase of one point or more from 2018 to 2019.
▼ Denotes a decrease of one point or more from 2018 to 2019.

* See page 66 for a note on North Korea and Yemen.
# Social Hostilities Index (cont.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Social Hostilities Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chad</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kazakhstan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mauritania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sudan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>▲</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Gambia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ghana</td>
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<td>Liberia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malawi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rwanda</td>
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<tr>
<td>Samoa</td>
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<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>▼</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>▼</td>
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<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bahrain</td>
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<tr>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>▼</td>
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<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>▼</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>▼</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Low

**SCORES 0 TO 1.4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Belarus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brunei</td>
<td>▼</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sao Tome and Principe</td>
<td>▲</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kiribati</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mongolia</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Sudan</td>
<td>▼</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkmenistan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuvalu</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Arab Emirates</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**NORTH KOREA:** The sources used for this study clearly indicate that the government of North Korea is among the most repressive in the world with respect to religion as well as other civil liberties. But because North Korean society is effectively closed to outsiders, the sources are unable to provide the kind of specific and timely information that Pew Research Center coded in this quantitative study. Therefore, the report does not include a score for North Korea on either index.

**YEMEN:** Starting with data covering 2016, researchers changed the way they coded social hostilities in Yemen. See the Methodology for more details.

Note: Myanmar is also called Burma. Eswatini was formerly known as Swaziland.